B.HUMAN RESOURCES

1. Historical Growth of Population

In 1903, Teresa was only a barrio of Antipolo with a population of 1,683. It became a municipality in 1939 where the population grew to 2,425, or only an increase of 742 persons in a span of 36 years. It accelerated in 1970 when it registered a 6.65% growth rate. In 1975, the municipality posted its highest average growth rate of 7.38% with a total population of 13,394. In 1980, the growth rate decreased sharply to 1.99%. After 15 years, a total of 5,684 population was added for a total of 20,645 and was declared as total urban area by the National Statistics Office. The population more than doubled to 44,436 in 2007 (Table 1).

The increasing economic activities in Teresa, particularly the location of industrial and agro-industrial establishments in the area such as cement and quarrying establishments as well as poultry and piggery farms contributed to the increasing growth pattern. Moreover, Teresa's proximity to growth centers such as Metro Manila and Antipolo made the municipality a catchment area for their spillover population. This can be manifested in the increasing number of subdivisions in the municipality. Teresa's population growth rate, however, is expected to increase in the coming years due to the mushrooming of low and middle income residential subdivisions and socialized housing as well.

Table. 1. Historical Growth of Population, 1903-2010

Year	Population Number	Increase Decrease	Municipal Growth Rate	Provincial Growth Rate	Regional Growth Rate	National Growth Rate
1903	1,683					
1939	2,425	742	1.1	1.7		2.2
1948	3,356	931	3.6	1.9		2
1960	4,928	1,572	3.2	4.2		2.8
1970	9,381	4,453	6.6	5.9		3.1
1975	13,394	4,013	7.4	6.2		2.8
1980	14,781	1,387	2.0	6.0	3.2	2.7
1990	20,645	5,864	3.4	5.8	3.3	2.4
1995	23,906	3,261	3.0	6.1	4.1	2.5
2000	29,745	5,839	4.5	2.7	1.9	1.1
2007	44,436	14,691	5.7	4.3	3.3	2.1
2010	47,163	2,727				

Source: National Statistics Office (NSO)

2.Population Size

As of 2010 census, Teresa registered a total population of 47,163 and 10,597 households (Table 2). Dalig is the most populated barangay with 9,501 population followed by Bagumbayan with 9,099 and Dulumbayan with 7,108. Calumpang/Sto.Cristo is the least populated barangay with 1,522 inhabitants.

Table 2. Population Per Barangay, 2010

Barangay	Population
1. Bagumbayan	9,099
2. Dalig	9,501
3. Dulumbayan	7,108
4. May-iba	6,973
5. Poblacion	2,182
6. Prinza	4,726
7. San Roque	2,906
8. San Gabriel	3,146
9. CalumpangSto. Cristo	1,522
Sub-Total	47,163
Total	47,163
No. of households	10,597

Source: NSO

The population of Teresa is equal to 1.90% of the 2, 484,840 total population of the province (Table 3). Teresa is the third smallest municipality in Rizal in terms of population count, following Jalajala and Baras. Its growth rate from the period 2000-2010 is 4.72 which is second highest among the city/municipalities in Rizal province next to Rodriguez.

Table 3. Rizal Population, Annual Growth Rate,Density Area,
By City/Municipality, 2000 and 2010

City/Munici pality	Population		Pop. 2010 % Share	APGR 2000-2010	Density		Area	
	2000	2010			2000	2010	Sq. Km.	% Share
RIZAL	1,707,218	2,484,840	100	3.82	1,452	2,113	1,175.96	100
Antipolo	470,866	677,741	27.28	3.71	1,538	2,214	306.10	26.03
Cainta	242,511	311,845	12.55	2.55	9,046	11,632	26.81	2.28
Taytay	198,183	288,956	11.63	3.84	5,108	7,447	38.80	3.30
Binangonan	187,691	249,872	10.06	2.90	2,829	3,767	66.34	5.64
Rodriguez	115,167	280,904	11.30	9.33	666	1,625	172.85	14.70
San Mateo	135,603	205,255	8.26	4.23	2,461	3,726	55.09	4.68
Angono	74,668	102,407	4.12	3.21	2,848	3,906	26.22	2.23
Tanay	78,223	98,879	3.98	2.37	391	494	200.00	17.01
Pililla	45,275	59,527	2.40	2.77	647	851	69.95	5.95

Morong	42,489	52,194	2.10	2.08	1,131	1,389	37.58	3.20
Cardona	39,003	47,414	1.91	1.97	1,366	1,660	28.56	2.43
Teresa	**29,745**	**47,163**	**1.90**	**4.72**	**1,598**	**2,534**	**18.61**	**1.58**
Baras	24,514	32,609	1.31	2.89	289	384	84.93	7.22
Jalajala	23,280	30,074	1.21	2.59	528	682	44.12	3.75

Source: Provincial Development & Physical Framework Plan (PDPFP) 2008-2013

3. Population Density

The population density of Teresa is 22 persons per hectare (Table 4 and Figure 1). Calumpang/Sto. Cristo has the highest population density with 96 persons per hectare. Dalig and Dulumbayan are the least dense areas with nine (9)) persons/hectare and 18 persons/hectare respectively.

Table 4. Population Density By Barangay, 2010

Barangay	Population	Area (Hectare)	Population Density
Bagumbayan	9,099	185.82	49
Dalig	9,501	1,020.41	9
Dulumbayan	7,108	399.25	18
May-iba	6,973	173.07	40
Poblacion	2,182	28.20	77
Prinza	4,726	166.44	28
San Gabriel	2,906	77.19	38
San Roque	3,146	56.43	56
Calumpang/Sto. Cristo	1,522	15.79	96
Total	47,163	2,122.60	22

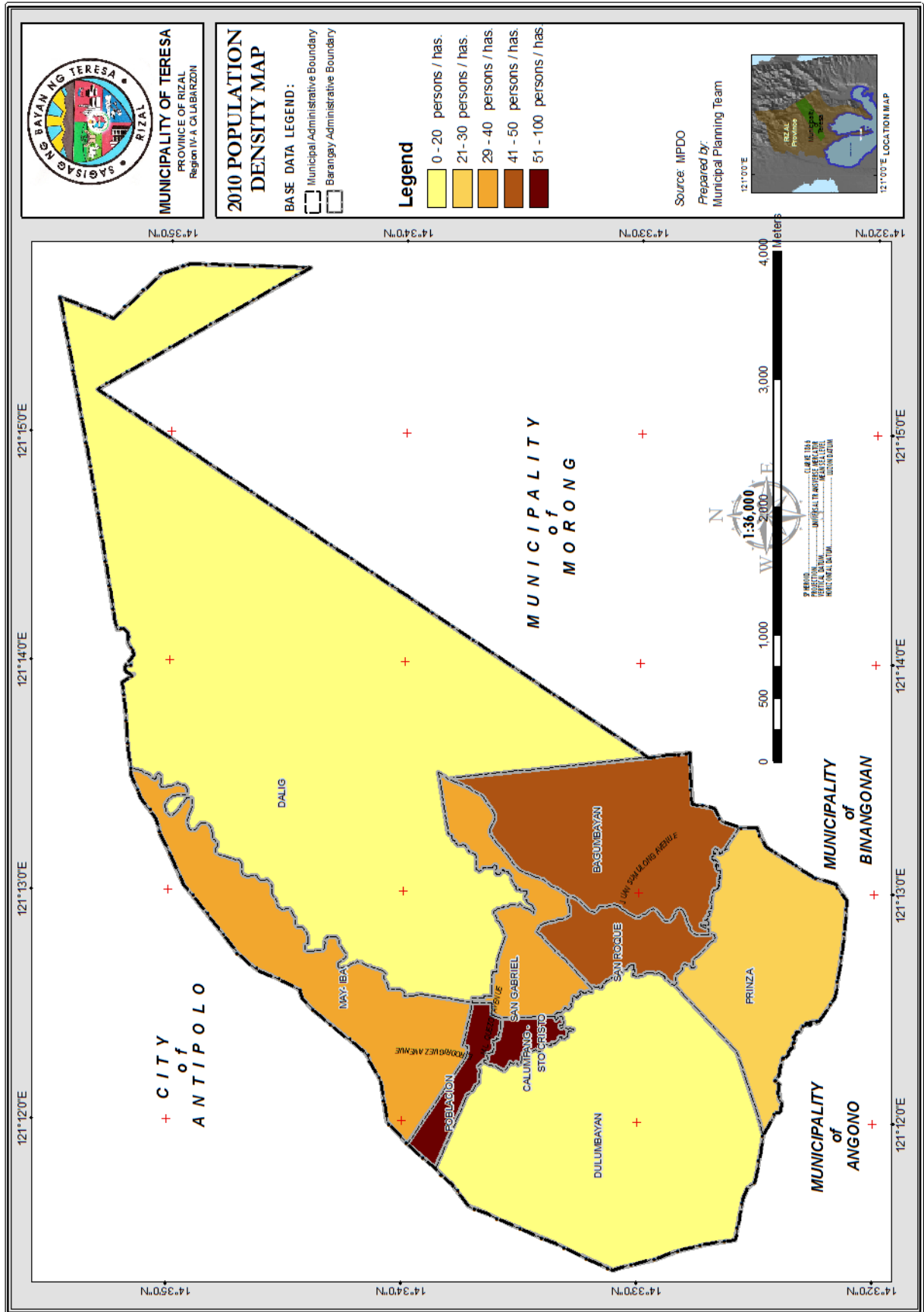*Source: MPDO Digitized Map, No available cadastral maps, barangay land areas not yet final*

Figure 1. Population Density Map, 2010

## 4. Population Distribution By Age Group, School Going Age, and Gender

The municipality of Teresa boasts of a young population. In 2007, the biggest age group was the 5-9 age group followed by the 1-4 year old category with 5,523 and 4,174 population count respectively (Table 5). The age group with the lowest population is the 80 and over age group with 210 population.

The total dependency ratio is 90 dependents per 100 persons. The young dependency ratio is 85:100 while the old dependency ratio is 4:100.

Table 5. Population by Age Group, 2007

Age Group	Male		Female		2007 (Actual)	Percent Share
	No	%	No	%		
Under 1	559	1.26	517	1.16	1,076	2.42
1 to 4	2,780	6.26	2,470	5.56	4,174	9.39
5 to 9	2,860	6.44	2,663	5.99	5,523	12.43
10 to 14	2,541	5.72	2,490	5.60	5,031	11.32
15 to 19	2,105	4.74	2,038	4.59	4,143	9.32
20 to 24	1,848	4.16	1,800	4.05	3,648	8.21
25 to 29	1,936	4.36	1,949	4.39	3,885	8.74
30 to 34	1,764	3.97	1,766	3.97	3,530	7.94
35 to 39	1,791	4.03	1,696	3.82	3,487	7.85
40 to 44	1,484	3.34	1,348	3.03	2,832	6.37
45 to 49	1,195	2.69	1,098	2.47	2,293	5.16
50 to 54	784	1.76	802	1.80	1,586	3.57
55 to 59	578	1.30	543	1.22	1,121	2.52
60 to 64	362	0.81	420	0.95	782	1.76
65 to 69	251	0.56	294	0.66	545	1.23
70 to 74	125	0.28	228	0.51	353	0.79
75 to 79	83	0.19	134	0.30	217	0.49
80 and over	87	0.20	123	0.28	210	0.47
All ages	22574	50.80	21862	49.20	44,436	100.00

Source:NSO

Figure 2. Population Distribution by Age Group and Gender
CY 2000 vs. CY 2007
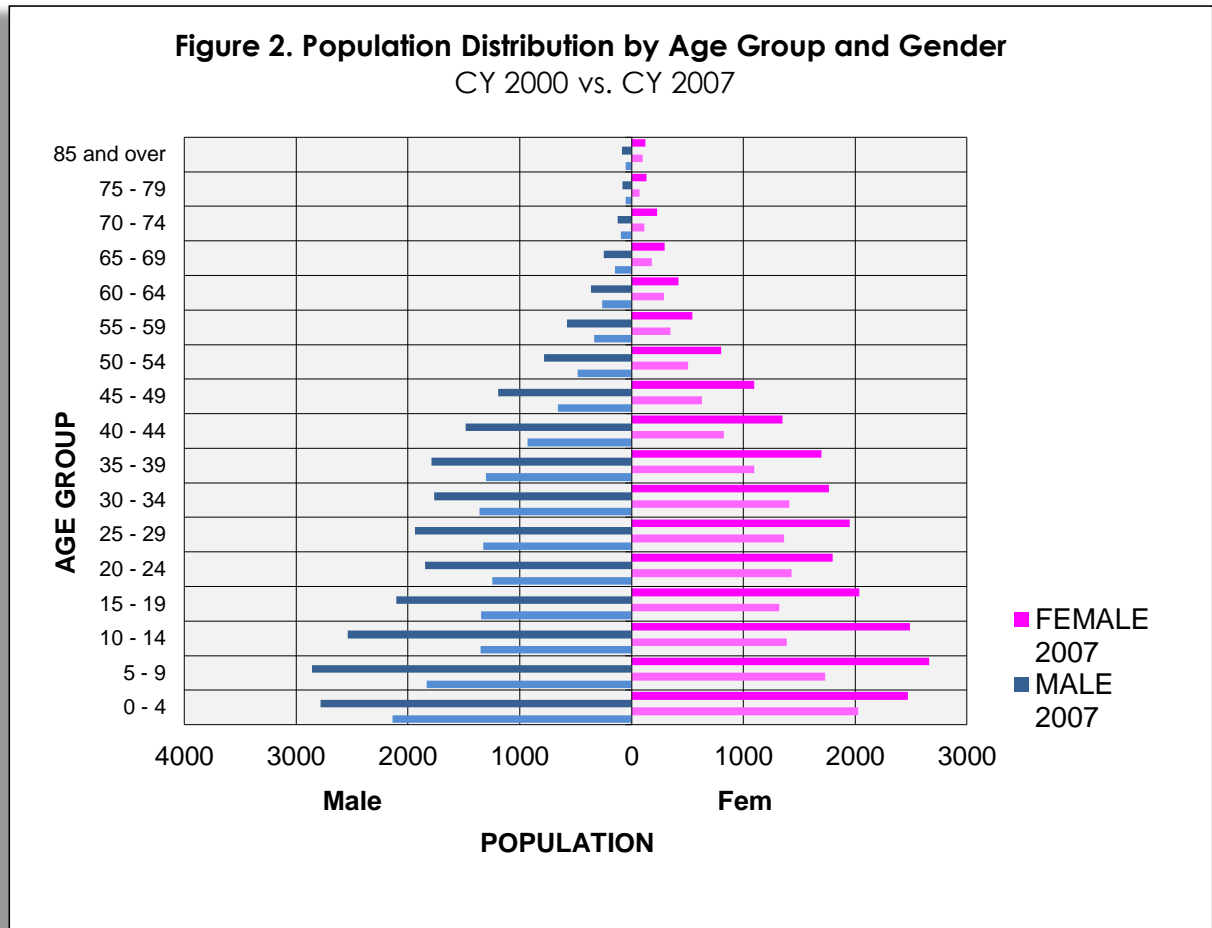
Source: NSO, MPDO

Like most population pyramid in most parts of the country, Teresa has a broad base, that is, a very large proportion of population belongs to younger age groups. This kind of population pyramid is said to have a very high fertility since new births are naturally added to the bottom, producing a broad-based age and sex distribution (Figure 3).

In 2007, the number of males (50.80%) was slightly higher than the female (49.20%) in all age group population (Table 5). For the school going age population, there are 125 males for every 100 females. There are 102 males for every 100 females in the labor force or working age group (Table 6).

**Table 6. Population Distribution By School Going Age, Working
And Dependent Age Groups, 2007**

Age Group	Both Sexes	Male		Female		Sex Ratio
		Male No.	Male Percentage	Female No.	Female Percentage	
School going age population	**20068**	**11,169**	**55.66**	**8539**	**42.55**	**130:100**
Pre-school (3-5)	3205	1,684	52.54	1521	47.44	110:100
Elementary (6-11)	6431	3,304	51.38	3126	48.61	105:100

Secondary (12-15)	3847	1,946	50.58	1902	49.44	102:100
Tertiary (16-20)	4044	2,054	50.79	1990	49.21	103:100
Working age (15-64)	**27307**	**13,847**	**50.71**	**13460**	**49.29**	**102:100**
Labor Force (15 and over)	27307	13,847	50.71	13460	49.29	102:100
Dependent population	**24752**	**16,350**	**66.06**	**8402**	**33.94**	**194:100**
Young (0-14)	23427	15,804	67.46	7623	32.54	207:100
Old (65-over)	1325	546	41.21	779	58.79	70:100

Source: Computed using interpolation technique based on the 2007 NSO data on household population by age group.

5. Labor Force

There were 27,307 persons who are in the working age as of 2007. Of this statistics, 57.4% are employed and 42.6% unemployed (Table 7). In the whole province of Rizal, 56.1% are employed and 43.9% unemployed. It should be noted that the 16-20 school going age group is still included in these figures.

Table 7. Labor Force Population By Sex and Employment Status, 2007

Sex	Municipal					Provincial					Not In Labor Force
Female	13460	5461	40.6	7999	59.4	724807	288333	39.8	436474	60.2	
Male	13847	10205	73.7	3642	26.3	713507	518332	72.6	195175	27.4	
Both Sexes	27307	15666	57.4	11641	42.6	1438314	806665	56.1	631649	43.9	

Source: NSO

Figure 3.Labor Force Population by Sex and Employment Status, 2007
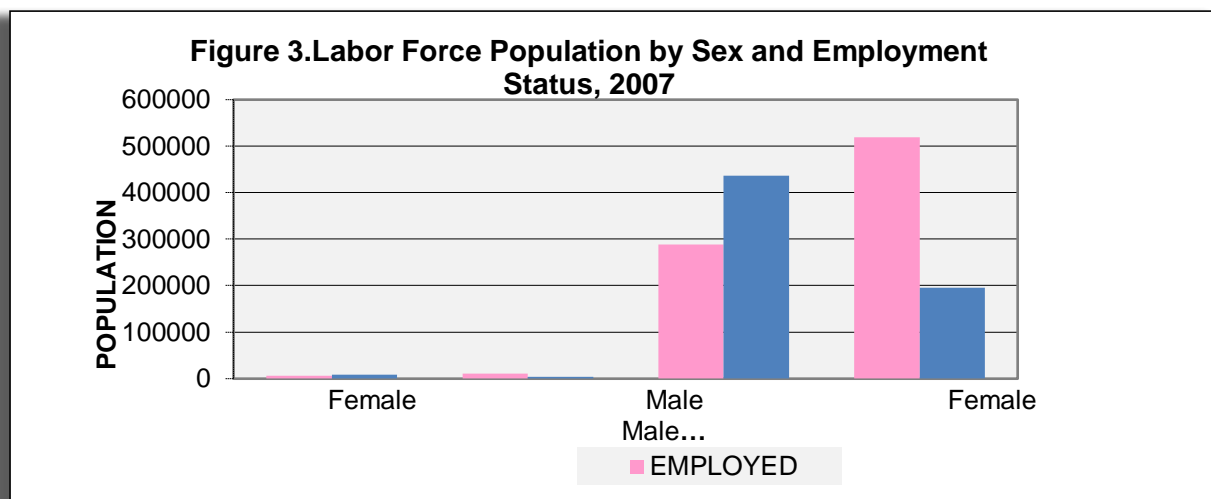
Source: NSO,MPDO

Locally, Teresa has 15,666 gainful workers 15 years old and over who are mostly from 25 to 29 years old bracket (Table 8). Sixty five percent (65%) are males who mainly worked as laborers and skilled workers. Some other occupations are trade and related workers (16%) and plant and machine operators and assemblers (13%).

There are 8,306 of this group who are working in this municipality and 3,096 are working in other provinces.

Table 8. Gainful Workers 15 Years Old and Over by Major Occupation Group, Age Group, and Sex of Municipality of Teresa, 2007

Major Occupation Group and Sex	Gainful Workers 15 Years Old and Over	Age Group												
		15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75 and over
Both Sexes	15,666	558	1,763	2,484	2,394	2,443	2,031	1,631	1,050	671	333	181	69	58
Officials of government and special-interest organization, corporate executives, managers, managing proprietors, and supervisors	1,437	10	40	117	209	233	234	221	148	102	63	40	16	4
Professionals	840	1	90	142	147	187	122	72	40	25	8	3	2	1
Technicians and associate professionals	452	10	54	76	82	83	56	41	23	19	4	2	1	1
Clerks	850	26	156	199	127	100	88	61	36	25	12	10	3	7
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	1,371	66	218	226	230	193	176	120	69	50	14	7	2	-
Farmers, forestry workers, and fishermen	454	9	22	29	33	55	46	55	51	55	40	30	15	14
Trade and related workers	2,547	70	251	36	420	466	354	276	180	86	59	13	8	4
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	2,013	10	116	269	357	378	318	247	158	102	36	16	3	6
Laborers and unskilled workers	3,691	288	591	653	508	470	385	339	212	124	60	39	11	11
Special Occupations (excluding nongainful	10	-	1	2	-	4	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-

activities)0													
Other Occupations non elsewhere classified	310	3	41	59	55	47	35	18	28	11	9	2	1	1
Occupation not stated	1,691	65	186	352	226	227	217	181	103	71	28	19	7	9
Male	10,205	315	1,120	1,550	1,550	1,631	1,349	1,090	686	448	219	110	46	42
Officials of government and special-interest organization, corporate executives, managers, managing proprietors, and supervisors	617	6	22	42	91	86	107	102	64	46	26	14	9	2
Professionals	283	-	28	40	43	62	49	27	20	5	4	2	2	1
Technicians and associate professionals	254	2	27	41	35	56	36	29	14	10	2	-	1	1
Clerks	267	6	52	57	35	39	31	23	5	8	3	6	-	2
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	884	23	117	158	156	140	122	74	48	34	7	4	1	-
Farmers, forestry workers, and fishermen	418	9	22	28	29	54	42	52	47	49	34	25	14	13
Trade and related workers	1,673	37	153	225	276	310	245	185	122	61	42	10	3	4
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	1,982	9	106	264	354	374	314	245	155	101	35	16	3	6
Laborers and unskilled workers	2,455	174	449	483	358	317	225	210	109	70	32	17	6	5
Special Occupations (excluding nongainful activities)	7	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Other Occupations non elsewhere classified	189	1	19	33	30	32	24	12	20	7	8	1	1	1

Occupation not stated	1,176	48	124	227	143	159	154	131	80	56	26	15	6	7
Female	5,461	243	643	885	844	812	682	541	364	223	114	71	23	16
Officials of government and special-interest organization, corporate executives, managers, managing proprietors, and supervisors	820	4	18	75	118	147	127	119	84	56	37	26	7	2
Professionals	557	1	62	102	104	125	73	45	20	20	4	1	-	-
Technicians and associate professionals	198	8	27	35	47	27	20	12	9	9	2	2	-	-
Clerks	583	20	104	142	92	61	57	38	31	17	9	4	3	5
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	487	43	101	68	74	53	54	46	21	16	7	3	1	-
Farmers, forestry workers, and fishermen	36	-	-	1	4	1	4	3	4	6	6	5	1	1
Trade and related workers	874	33	98	135	144	156	109	91	58	25	17	3	5	-
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	31	1	7	5	3	4	4	2	3	1	1	-	-	-
Laborers and unskilled workers	1,236	114	142	170	150	153	160	129	103	54	28	22	5	6
Special Occupations (excluding nongainful activities)	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Occupations non elsewhere classified	121	2	22	26	25	15	11	6	8	4	1	1	-	-
Occupation not stated	515	17	62	125	83	68	63	50	23	15	2	4	1	2

Source: NS

Based on the 2007 NSO data, there were 853 overseas workers in Teresa working overseas for 10 years and over representing one percent of the total population (Table 9). Most of these overseas workers are male which is 65% of the total overseas workers and ages 35-39 years old.

Table 9. Overseas Workers 10 Years Old and Over by Highest Grade/Year Completed, Age Group and Sex of the Municipality of Teresa , 2007

Highest Grade/Year Completed, Sex, and City/Municipality	Total Overseas Workers 10 Years Old and Over	Age Group						
		Below 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45 and Over
Both Sexes	853	7	41	119	166	193	139	188
No grade completed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Preschool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary	31	4	-	-	3	2	8	14
1st -4th grade	5	2	-	-	-	-	1	2
5th-6th grade	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Graduate	24	2	-	-	3	2	6	11
High School	226	2	15	20	35	58	31	65
Undergraduate	25	-	4	3	3	5	4	6
Graduate	101	1	3	12	22	27	23	13
Postsecondary	139	1	3	15	32	34	32	22
Undergraduate	38	-	-	3	10	7	9	9
Graduate	101	1	3	12	22	27	23	13
College undergraduate	142	-	7	24	27	34	16	34
Academic degree holder	299	-	16	57	63	63	51	49
Post baccalaureate	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Not Stated	15	-	-	2	6	2	1	4
Male	588	3	13	65	116	150	105	136
No grade completed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Preschool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary	15	1	-	-	1	1	5	7
1st -4th grade	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
5th-6th grade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Graduate	12	-	-	-	1	1	4	+6
High School	154	1	6	9	22	45	23	48
Undergraduate	19	-	1	2	3	5	3	5
Graduate	135	1	5	7	19	4	20	43
Postsecondary	113	1	1	10	26	30	28	17
Undergraduate	32	-	-	3	8	6	8	7
Graduate	81	1	1	7	18	24	20	10
College undergraduate	99	-	4	12	17	26	12	28
Academic degree holder	195	-	2	31	46	46	36	34
Post baccalaureate	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Not Stated	11	-	-	2	4	2	1	2

Female	265	4	28	54	50	43	34	52
No grade completed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Preschool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary	16	3	-	-	2	1	3	7
1st -4th grade	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
5th-6th grade	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Graduate	12	2	-	-	2	1	2	5
High School	72	1	9	11	13	13	8	17
Undergraduate	6	-	3	1	-	-	1	1
Graduate	66	1	6	10	13	13	7	16
Postsecondary	26	-	2	5	6	4	4	5
Undergraduate	6	-	-	-	2	1	1	2
Graduate	20	-	2	5	4	3	3	3
College undergraduate	43	-	3	12	10	8	4	6
Academic degree holder	104	-	14	26	17	17	15	15
Post baccalaureate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not Stated	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	2

Source: NSO

6. Population Projection

In computing the annual growth rate, **the 2000 and 2010 populations were used as base years**. The projected population obtained for 2010 is closer to the actual 2010 population. It is also more practical to use this data because it was based on the 10 years movement of population. However, the complete details on 2010 census on population and housing, as of this writing, is not yet available to the public.

6.1 Municipal Population Projection

The population of Teresa is expected to increase in the coming years due to the mushrooming of low- and middle-income residential subdivisions and socialized housing as well. Due to its proximity to Manila, the municipality is the natural catchment area for the spillover population of Metropolitan Manila following Cainta, Taytay and Antipolo.

In this view, if the population continues to increase using the annual population growth rate of 4.7%, the population by 2013 is projected to reach 54,041 and 85,844 by 2023 (Table 10).

Table 10. Projected Population & Household Population, 2001-2023

Year	Population	Household
2000	29745	29660
2001	31143	31054
2002	32607	32514
2003	34139	34042
2004	35744	35642

2005	37424	37317
2006	39183	39071
2007	41024	40907
2008	42952	42830
2009	44971	44843
2010	47085	46950
2011	49298	49157
2012	51615	51467
2013	54041	53886
2014	56581	56419
2015	59240	59071
2016	62024	61847
2017	64939	64754
2018	67991	67797
2019	71187	70984
2020	74533	74320
2021	78036	77813
2022	81704	81470
2023	85544	85299

Source: Basic Data-NSO
MPDO Projections

The increasing population as also shown in Figure 5 has serious implications on the absorptive capacity of the municipality especially in the provision of basic services and facilities.

Figure 4. Projected Population and Household Population, 2001-2023

(Base Year)

POPULATION
HOUSEHOLD*
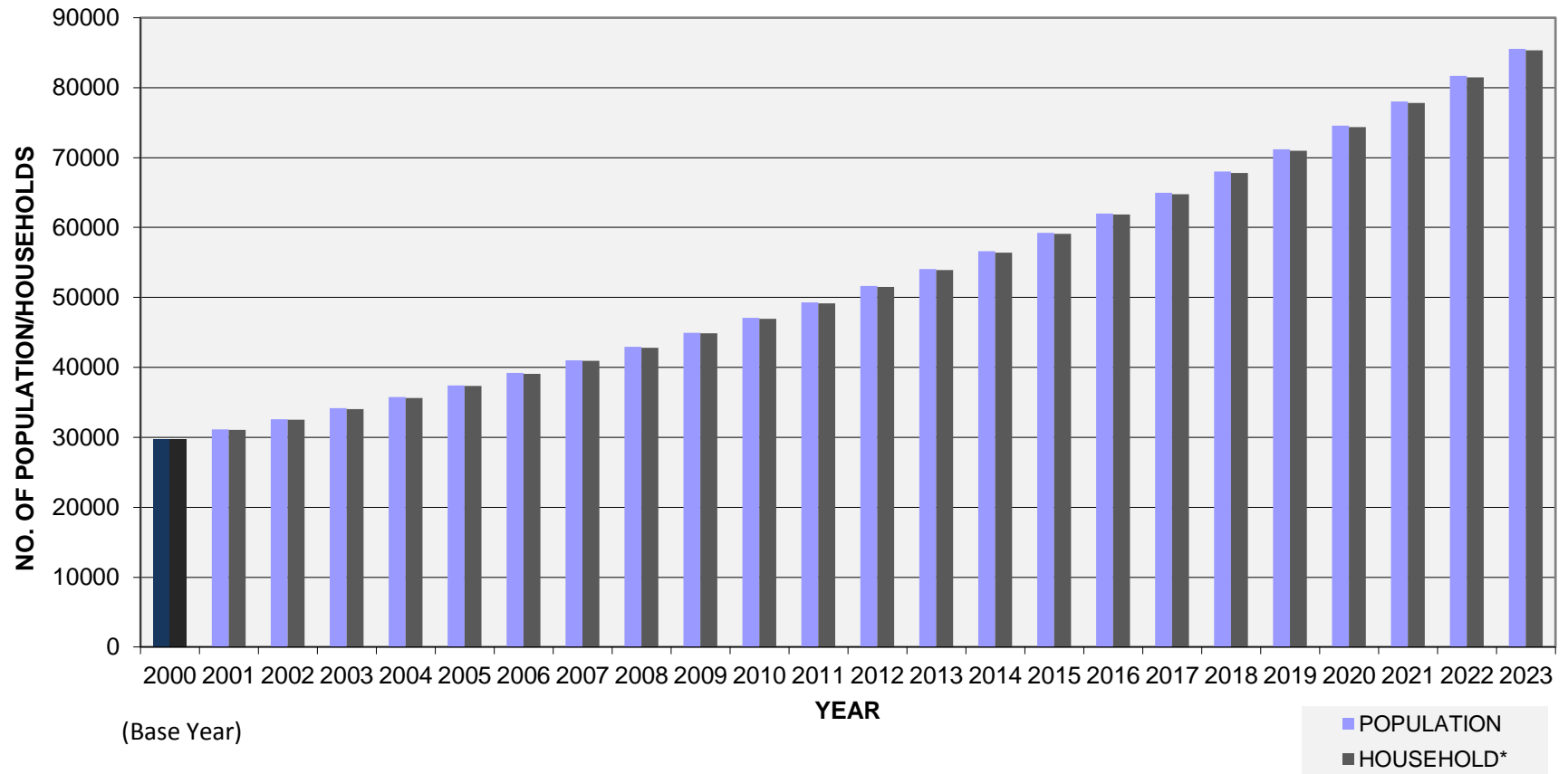
Source: Basic Data-NSO, MPDO Projections

6.2 Projected Yearly Population by Barangay

Dalig has the highest population in Teresa and projected to reach 21,930 by 2023. This is followed by Bagumbayan with 21,593 by 2023. By that same year,the least populated barangay, Calumpang Sto. Cristo, will have a population of 3,426.

Table 11. Population Projection by Barangay 2010-2013

BARANGAY	2000 (Base Year)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Bagumbayan	5138	8133	8,515	8,916	9,335	9,774	10,233	10,714	11,217	11,744	12,296	12,874	13,480	14,113	14,776
Dalig	5790	9165	9,596	10,047	10,519	11,014	11,531	12,073	12,641	13,235	13,857	14,508	15,190	15,904	16,652
Dulumbayan	4592	7269	7,611	7,968	8,343	8,735	9,145	9,575	10,025	10,496	10,990	11,506	12,047	12,613	13,206
May-iba	4079	6457	6,760	7,078	7,411	7,759	8,124	8,505	8,905	9,324	9,762	10,221	10,701	11,204	11,731
Poblacion	1636	2590	2,711	2,839	2,972	3,112	3,258	3,411	3,572	3,740	3,915	4,099	4,292	4,494	4,705
Prinza	2128	3369	3,527	3,693	3,866	4,048	4,238	4,437	4,646	4,864	5,093	5,332	5,583	5,845	6,120
San Gabriel	2694	4264	4,465	4,675	4,894	5,125	5,365	5,618	5,882	6,158	6,447	6,750	7,068	7,400	7,748
San Roque	2294	3631	3,802	3,981	4,168	4,364	4,569	4,783	5,008	5,244	5,490	5,748	6,018	6,301	6,597
Calumpang/Sto. Cristo	1394	2207	2,310	2,419	2,533	2,652	2,776	2,907	3,043	3,186	3,336	3,493	3,657	3,829	4,009
Sub-Total	**29745**	**47085**	**49298**	**51615**	**54041**	**56581**	**59240**	**62024**	**64939**	**67991**	**71187**	**74533**	**78036**	**81704**	**85544**
Total	**29745**	**47085**	**49298**	**51615**	**54041**	**56581**	**59240**	**62024**	**64939**	**67991**	**71187**	**74533**	**78036**	**81704**	**85544**

Source: Basic Data-NSO
MPDO Projections

6.3 Population Projection by Age Group

By 2023, the age group with the most number of population is the 5-9 age group with 10,528. This age is in pre-school and elementary level. The 80 and over age group has the lowest population with 437 (Table 12).

Table 12. Population by Age Group, 2008 to 2023

AGE GROUP	2000 (Actual)	Percent Share	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
										(Projected)								
Under 1	833	2.80	1203	1259	1319	1381	1445	1513	1585	1659	1737	1819	1904	1994	2087	2185	2288	2396
1 to 4	3,331	11.20	4810	5036	5273	5521	5780	6052	6336	6634	6946	7272	7614	7972	8347	8739	9150	9580
5 to 9	3,567	11.99	5151	5393	5646	5912	6190	6481	6785	7104	7438	7787	8153	8537	8938	9358	9798	10258
10 to 14	2,740	9.21	3957	4143	4337	4541	4755	4978	5212	5457	5713	5982	6263	6557	6866	7188	7526	7880
15 to 19	2,666	8.96	3850	4031	4220	4419	4626	4844	5071	5310	5559	5820	6094	6380	6680	6994	7323	7667
20 to 24	2,676	9.00	3864	4046	4236	4435	4644	4862	5090	5330	5580	5842	6117	6404	6705	7020	7350	7696
25 to 29	2,691	9.05	3886	4068	4260	4460	4670	4889	5119	5359	5611	5875	6151	6440	6743	7060	7392	7739
30 to 34	2,773	9.32	4004	4192	4390	4596	4812	5038	5275	5523	5782	6054	6339	6636	6948	7275	7617	7975
35 to 39	2,401	8.07	3467	3630	3801	3979	4166	4362	4567	4782	5007	5242	5488	5746	6016	6299	6595	6905
40 to 44	1,755	5.90	2534	2653	2778	2909	3045	3189	3338	3495	3660	3831	4012	4200	4398	4604	4821	5047
45 to 49	1,285	4.32	1856	1943	2034	2130	2230	2335	2444	2559	2679	2805	2937	3075	3220	3371	3530	3696
50 to 54	985	3.31	1422	1489	1559	1632	1709	1790	1874	1962	2054	2150	2252	2357	2468	2584	2706	2833
55 to 59	680	2.29	982	1028	1076	1127	1180	1235	1293	1354	1418	1485	1554	1627	1704	1784	1868	1956
60 to 64	549	1.85	793	830	869	910	953	997	1044	1093	1145	1199	1255	1314	1376	1440	1508	1579
65 to 69	330	1.11	477	499	522	547	573	600	628	657	688	720	754	790	827	866	906	949
70 to 74	209	0.70	302	316	331	346	363	380	398	416	436	456	478	500	524	548	574	601
75 to 79	122	0.41	176	184	193	202	212	222	232	243	254	266	279	292	306	320	335	351
80 and over	152	0.51	219	230	241	252	264	276	289	303	317	332	347	364	381	399	418	437
All ages	29,745	100.00	42952	44971	47085	49298	51615	54041	56581	59240	62024	64939	67991	71187	74533	78036	81704	85544

Source of Basic Data-NSO, MPDO projections

6.4 Projected School-Age Population, Labor Force and Dependent Population

The school going age population in 2023 is projected to be 33,674 persons, working age population is 53,092 and dependent population, 32,452 persons (Table 13).

Table 13. Projected School-Age Population, Labor Force and Dependent Population, 2008-2023

AGE GROUP	2000 (Base Year)	Participation Rate	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	**29745**	1	**42952**	**44971**	**47085**	**49298**	**51615**	**54041**	**56581**	**59240**	**62024**	**64939**	**67991**	**71187**	**74533**	**78036**	**81704**	**85544**
School going age population	**11709**	0.39	16908	17703	18535	19406	20318	21273	22273	23320	24415	25563	26764	28022	29340	30719	32162	33674
Pre-school (3-5)	2379	0.08	3435	3597	3766	3943	4128	4322	4525	4738	4961	5194	5438	5694	5961	6241	6535	6842
Elementary (6-12)	4498	0.15	6495	6800	7120	7455	7805	8172	8556	8958	9379	9820	10282	10765	11271	11801	12355	12936
Secondary (13-16)	2162	0.07	3122	3269	3422	3583	3752	3928	4113	4306	4508	4720	4942	5174	5417	5672	5939	6218
Tertiary (17-21)	2670	0.09	3855	4037	4226	4425	4633	4851	5079	5318	5567	5829	6103	6390	6690	7005	7334	7679
Working age (15-64)	**18461**	0.62	26658	27911	29223	30596	32034	33540	35117	36767	38495	40304	42198	44182	46258	48432	50709	53092
Labor Force (15 and over)	18461	0.62	26658	27911	29223	30596	32034	33540	35117	36767	38495	40304	42198	44182	46258	48432	50709	53092
Dependent population	**11284**	0.38	16294	17060	17862	18702	19581	20501	21464	22473	23529	24635	25793	27005	28275	29604	30995	32452
Young (0-14)	10471	0.35	15120	15831	16575	17354	18170	19024	19918	20854	21834	22860	23935	25060	26238	27471	28762	30114
Old (65-over)	813	0.03	1174	1229	1287	1347	497	1477	544	570	1695	1775	1858	1946	2037	2133	2233	2338

Source of Basic Data-NSO, MPDO Projections

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7.Crude Birth Rate (CBR) and Crude Death Rate (CDR)

The crude birth rate and death rate also affects the changes of the population. It may be noted that there are more births than deaths that occurred in 2007-2012 as is the normal order of things (Table 14). In 2008, the CBR did not change but the CDR decreased by 25% or one person per 1,000 population. Year 2009 has the highest increase of CBR. CBR slowly declined in 2010 by 4%, in 2011 by 12.50% and in 2012 by 9.52%.

Table 14. Crude Birth Rate and Crude Death Rate, 2007-2013

Period	No. of Live Births	CBR	% Increase/ (-) Decrease From Previous Year	No. of Deaths	CDR	% Increase/ (-) Decrease From Previous Year
2007	993	22	-	157	4	-
2008	1,012	22	0.00%	153	3	25.00%
2009	1,117	25	12.00%	176	4	33.33%
2010	1,057	24	4.00%	199	4	0.00%
2011	1,152	21	12.50%	142	3	25.00%
2012	1,074	19	9.52%	191	4	33.33%
2013	1,094	21	10.52%	174	4	0.00%

Source: Municipal Health Office (MHO)

8. Other Population Characteristics

8.1 Marital Status

In 2007, most married females belong to age group 35 – 39 with 1,338 females (Table 15). This was followed by females belonging to 30-34 age group at 1,304. It is also recorded that in this year, those belonging to common law or live-in status are within the age group 20-24 with 305 females, followed by age group 25-29 with 234 females.

Table 15. Total Female Population 10 Years old and Over By Age Group and Marital Status, 2007

Age Group	Total Population 10 years old and over	Marital Status					
		Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced/ Separated	Common Law/ Live-in	Unknown
Below 20	4528	4289	88	7	5	131	8

20-24	1800	978	500	2	12	305	2
25-29	1949	518	1153	7	35	234	1
30-34	1766	240	1299	28	30	157	5
35-39	1696	169	1336	33	38	109	8
40-44	1348	126	1037	51	35	95	1
45-49	1098	71	842	62	39	80	2
50-54	802	61	585	107	20	26	3
55-59	543	27	356	122	15	23	-
60-64	420	21	209	162	15	12	-
65-69	294	11	146	126	5	6	-
70-74	228	10	79	126	5	7	1
75-79	134	8	36	89	-	-	1
80 and over	123	9	17	94	1	-	2
TOTAL	16729	6525	7683	1016	255	1185	34

Source: NSO

8.2 Religious Affiliations

Roman Catholic is the main religious affiliation in the municipality with a total of 27, 051 in number and 91 % of the total population for year 2000. This was followed by evangelicals with 2% in percentage to the population. Other religions in Teresa are Iglesia ni Cristo, Jehovah's Witness, Association of Fundamental Baptist Church in the Philippines, Convention of the Philippine Baptist Church, Bible Baptist, Aglipayan, Islam, Lutheran Church in the Philippines, Other Protestant, Seventh Day Adventist and Buddhist.

8.3 Ethnicity

Teresa belongs to the *Southern Tagalog* region. The major ethnicity of the municipality is Tagalog with 88.85% of the total household population as of 2000 (Table 16). There were few migrant from other places such as Bicol, Cebu and others.

Table 16.Household Population by Ethnicity and Sex, 2000

Ethnicity	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Abelling	4	1	3
Abiyan	11	5	6
Aburlin	3	1	2
Aggay	2	1	1
Akeanon/Aklanon	9	6	3
Atta/Ata/Ati	1	-	1
Ayangan	1	-	1
Batangan	1	1	-

Bikol/Bicol	667	332	335
Bilaan/B'laan	14	8	6
Binukid/Bukidnon	11	4	7
Bisaya/Binisaya	342	176	166
Boholano	17	10	7
Bolinao	2	1	1
Buhid	6	-	6
Caviteño	5	2	3
Caviteño/chavacano	1	1	-
Cebuano	520	269	251
Cotabateño	1	1	-
Cotabateño-Chavacano	4	1	3
Davao-Chavacano	4	2	2
Davaweño	10	5	5
Dumagat/Dumagat (Umiray)	1	1	-
Hamtikanon	1	1	-
Hanunuo	6	5	1
Hiligaynon, Ilonggo	419	202	217
Ibanag	12	4	8
Ibontoc	2	1	1
Ifugao	1	1	-
Ilocano	405	208	197
Iranon	3	2	1
IsamalKanlaw	1	1	-
Isarog	3	-	3
Isnag	4	3	1
Itawis	4	2	2
Kagayanen	2	-	2
Kalinga	1	1	-
Kankanai/Kankaney/kankanaey	14	5	9
Kapampangan	50	29	21
Karay-a	20	7	13
Maguindanao	7	2	5
Mangyan	1	1	-
Manobo/Ata-Manobo	8	4	4
Maranao	5	3	2
Masbateño/Masbatenon	23	10	13
Pangasinan/ Panggalato	101	55	46
Romblon/Romboanon	5	4	1
Sama (Samal)/Abaknon	2	1	1
Sambal, Zambal	2	1	1

Surigaonon	30	16	14
Tagalog	26,352	13,206	13,146
Tausug	10	3	7
Waray	280	131	149
Yogad	2	1	1
Zamboangeño – Chavacano	17	8	9
Other Local Ethicity	3	1	2
American/English	1	1	-
Not Reported	226	125	101

Source: NSO

8.4 Literacy

Literacy means a person can read and write. The literacy rate of both sexes of the population 5 years old and over with a total 21,930 population is 99% (Table17).

Table 17. Literacy Rate of Population 5 Years Old & Over,2000

Population 5 years Old and over	Male		Female		Bothe Sexes	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Literate	10,819	99%	10,818	98%	21,637	99%
Illiterate	81	1%	212	2%	293	1%
Total	10,900	100.00%	11030	100.00%	21930	100%

Source: NSO

8.5 Highest Educational Attainment

In 2007, most of the residents' highest educational attainment is high school graduate (Table18). The most number of academic degree holders are women. Men usually stop studying in post secondary level or college level.

Table 18. Household Population 5 Years Old and Over By Highest Educational Attainment, 2007

Highest Educational Attainment	Male		Female		Both Sexes	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
No Grade Completed	843	2.17%	761	1.96%	1604	4.12%
Pre-School	634	1.63%	508	1.31%	1142	2.94%
Elementary	5,965	15.33%	5,952	15.30%	11,917	30.64%
1st-4th Grade	2,839	7.30%	2,771	7.12%	5,610	14.42%

5th-7th Grade	3,126	8.04%	3,181	8.18%	6,307	16.21%
High School	7,243	18.62%	7,053	18.13%	14,296	36.75%
Undergraduate	2,768	7.12%	2,658	6.83%	5,426	13.95%
Graduate	4,475	11.50%	4,395	11.30%	8,870	22.80%
Post Secondary	1094	2.81%	728	1.87%	1,822	4.68%
Undergraduate	352	0.90%	237	0.61%	589	1.51%
Graduate	742	1.91%	491	1.26%	1233	3.17%
College Undergraduate	1867	4.80%	1698	4.37%	3,565	9.16%
Academic Degree Holder	1483	3.81%	2256	5.80%	3739	9.61%
Post Baccalaureate	16	0.04%	23	0.06%	39	0.10%
Not Stated	393	1.01%	382	0.98%	775	1.99%

Source: NSO